

Grade 12 Unit 1

No	Word	Meaning	No	Word	Meaning
1	adoption	تبني	26	break into	يقتحم
2	civil	مدني	27	fake	مزيف
3	code of law	مجموعة قوانين	28	invisible	مخفي
4	consultation	استشارة	29	techno-criminal	مجرم تقني
5	define	يعرف	30	worthless	لا يستحق - ليس له قيمة
6	enforce	يفرض (قانون)	31	bench	مقعد عريض / منصة
7	govern	يحكم	32	brief	مذكرة قانونية مختصرة / مختصر
8	guilty	مذنب	33	case	قضية
9	impose	يفرض عقوبة	34	defence	محامي دفاع / دفاع
10	innocent	بريء	35	handcuffs	أغلال اليد - اصفاد
11	judiciary	الهيئة القضائية	36	note	مذكرة / ملاحظة / يلاحظ
12	jury	هيئة المحلفين	37	prosecute	يقاضي / يرفع دعوى على ..
13	legal	قانوني	38	row	طابور / صف
14	penalty	عقوبة	39	spring	فصل الربيع - ينبوع - ينبع
15	persuasion	معتقد (ديني)	40	claim	يدعي
16	principle	مبدأ	41	clog up	يسد (عائق) - يعوق
17	property	ممتلكات	42	contend	يجادل
18	prove	يثبت	43	grievance	مظالم
19	tolerant	متسامح / صبور	44	in favour of	لصالح
20	violence	عنف	45	intend	ينوي
21	welfare	رفاهية	46	litigation	دعوى قضائية
22	petty	صغير - تافه	47	Sue	يرفع قضية (يقاضي)

23	regardless	بغض النظر عن	48	supporter	مؤيد / مساند
24	residential area	منطقة سكنية	49	ultimately	في النهاية
25	speed limit	حدود السرعة	00		

Best Of luck
Grade 12 Unit 2
Migration

No	Word	Meaning	No	Word	Meaning
1	afford	يطيق - يقدر ماليا	19	animated	مفعم بالحيوية
2	boom	ازدهار - يزدهر	20	arduous	عسير - شاق
3	decimate	يدمر (جزءا كبيرا)	21	engage in	ينغمس في - يشترك في
4	deteriorate	يسوء - يتدهور	22	major	هام - رئيسي - كبير
5	emigrate	يهاجر - ينزح	23	minor	ثانوي - صغير - ضئيل
6	famine	مجاعة	24	nervously	بعصبية
7	foreign	أجنبي - غريب	25	rent	يستاجر
8	hard-pressed	مضغوط	26	reside	يقيم - يمكث - يسكن
9	high-tech	ذات تقنية عالية	27	strenuous	مجهد - شاق - عنيف
10	necessitate	يستلزم - يستوجب	28	take a breather	ياخذ قسط من الراحة
11	seek	يبحث عن - ينشد	29	migrant	المهاجر
12	unfortunately	لسوء الحظ	30	obliterate	يمحو - يزيل من الوجود
13	instead	بدلا من - عوضا عن	31	perturbed	قلق - مشوش الفكر
14	periodic	دوري - متكرر في فترات منتظمة	32	resort	منتجع - مصيف - ملجأ
15	plenty of	وفرة من - كثير من	33	rift	صدع - انشقاق - شق
16	Swallow	طائر السنونو	34	mass	جماعي - بالجملة

17	disgruntled	ساخط- مستاء	35	meticulous	شديد التدقيق- كثير الاهتمام بالتفاصيل
18	displace	يزيح و يحل محل	36		

GRADE 12 UNIT 3

HUMAN VALUES

NO	WORD	MEANING	NO	WORD	MEANING
1	abuse (n)	إساءة / تعسف	25	value (v)	قيمة
2	Anthropologist (n)	العالم بعلم الإنسان	26	aftermath (n)	أعقاب/ نتيجة
3	apparent (adj.)	واضح	27	deploy (v)	ينشر/ يوزع / يطبق
4	attribute (n)	ميزة / صفة	28	ethnicity (n)	الأعراق
5	charitable (adj.)	خيرى	29	hardship (n)	معاناة
6	compassion (n)	شفقة / تعاطف	30	voluntary (adj.)	تطوعي
7	discrimination (n)	تمييز	31	vulnerable (adj.)	غير حصين / معرض للآذى
8	diversity (n)	التنوع	32	aggressive (adj.)	عدواني
9	empathy (n)	التعاطف	33	compassionately (adv)	بعطف
10	ethnographer (n)	الاثنوجرافي (عالم في وصف السلوك الثقافي)	34	cry over spilt milk	يندم بعد فوات الأوان
11	impulse (n)	دافع	35	enfranchisement (n)	حق الاقتراع
12	incapable (adj.)	غير قادر	36	extravagant (adj.)	مبالغ فيه
13	inevitable (adj.)	لا مفر منه / محتوم	37	frail (adj.)	ضعيف
14	legislation	تشريع	38	over a barrel	موقف صعب
15	liberty (n)	الحرية	39	over the hill	كبير في السن
16	minority (n)	الأقليات	40	over the top	موقف مبالغ فيه
17	overview (n)	نظرة عامة	41	suffrage (n)	حق الاقتراع
18	tolerance (n)	التسامح	42	tide someone over	يساعد

19	universal (adj.)	العالمي	43	alleviate (v)	يخفف
20	appeal (n)	استغاثة / نداء	43	donate (v)	يتبرع
21	avert (v)	يتفادى / يتجنب	44	extensive (adj.)	شامل
22	campaign (n)	حملة	45	humanitarian (adj.)	إنساني
23	commitment (n)	التزام	46	in leaps and pounds (exp.)	بسرعة
24	dire (adj.)	ملح	47	underprivileged (adj.)	المحرومة

Module 2

Unit 4

Lesson 1+2

	WORD	MEANING
مناخ	Climate (n.)	Weather conditions in an area over a period of time
التصحّر	Desertification (n.)	The process by which fertile land becomes desert, typically as a result of drought, deforestation, or inappropriate agriculture
يُدمر	Erode (v.)	To destroy slowly
يرعى	Graze (v.)	To put animals in a field so that they can eat the grass
قاسي	Harsh (adj.)	Unpleasantly rough
بتزايد	Increasingly (adv.)	Increasing over time
يقضي على	Kill off (phrasal verb)	To destroy something utterly, or destroy the remaining members of group of people or creatures
إنهاك التربة زراعيًا	Overcultivate (v.)	To cultivate too much, more than you should
دائمًا	Permanently (adv.)	lastingly
يعجل أو يقرب	Precipitate (v.)	To cause an event or situation, typically one that is bad or to happen suddenly, unexpectedly, or undesirable prematurely
منتجة	Productive (adj.)	Producing or able to produce large amounts of goods, crops or other commodities
جزء	Proportion (n.)	A part, share, or number considered in comparative relation to a whole
تربة	Soil (n.)	The top layer of the earth in which plants grow

خطر	Treacherous (adj.)	Hazardous because of presenting hidden or unpredictable dangers
غير منتجة	Unproductive (adj.)	Not producing or able to produce large amounts of goods, crops, or other commodities
يبعد	Wash away (phrasal verb)	If water washes something away, it carries it away, usually with great force
حرائق	Wild fire (n.)	A large, destructive forest, or brush, fire that spread quickly

Module 2

Unit 4

Lesson 3

	WORD	MEANING
على حساب احد	At the expense of (expression)	So as to cause harm to or neglect of
مدهش	Devastating (adj.)	Very impressive or effective
الخطاب	Logger (n.)	A person who fells trees for timber, a lumberjack
ضروري أو مهم	Vital (adj.)	Extremely important and necessary for something to succeed or exist

Module 2

Unit 4

Lesson 4+5

	WORD	MEANING
جاف أو قاحل	Arid (adj.)	(of land or a climate) having little or no rain, too dry or barren to support vegetation
الغلاف الجوى (محيط هوائي)	Atmosphere (n.)	The mixture of gases that surrounds the Earth
خط الاستواء	Equator (n.)	An imaginary line drawn around the earth equally distant from both poles, dividing the earth into northern and southern hemispheres

		southern hemisphere and constituting the parallel of latitude 0
فيضان	Flooding (n.)	An over flowing of a large amount of water beyond its normal confines, esp. over what is normally dry land
تنبؤات او توقعات الطقس	Forecasting (n.)	A prediction or estimate of future events, esp. coming weather or financial trend
بارد جدا	Frigid(adj.)	Very cold in temperature
رطب	Humid (adj.)	Marked by a relatively high level water vapor in the atmosphere
يسيء التصرف	Misbehave (v.)	To fail to conduct oneself in away that is acceptable to others, behave badly
يزرع	Planting (v.)	To place (a seed, bulb, or plant) in the ground so that it can grow
سائد - منتشر	Prevailing (adj.)	Widespread in a particular area at a particular time, current
يستصلح	Reclaim (v.)	To bring(waste land or land formerly under water) under cultivation

Module 2

Unit 4

Lesson 7+8

	WORD	MEANING
يقصص / يقلل	Curtail (v.)	To reduce in extent or quantity, to impose a restriction on
صعوبة أو عقبة	Hurdle (n.)	An obstacle or difficulty
يطبق	Implement (v.)	To put into effect
جوهرى أو أساسى	Intrinsic (adj.)	Belonging naturally, essential
ندرة / قلة	Paucity (n.)	The presence of something only in a small or insufficient quantities or amount, scarcity
الحفاظ على	Preservation (n.)	The action of maintaining something in its original
يتغلب على	Prevail over (phrasal verb)	To prove more powerful than opposing forces, be victorious
ندرة / قلة	Scarcity (n.)	Insufficiency, shortage

يتقدم / يتأخر	Spearhead (n.)	An individual or group chosen to lead an attack or movement.
لا مبرر له	Unwarranted (adj.)	Not justified or authorized

Module 2

Unit 5

Lesson 1+2

	WORD	MEANING
منطقة تجميع النفايات	Collection points (n)	Particular spots, places, or positions in an area where rubbish or litter is gathered
يوافق	concur (v)	To be of the same opinion; to agree
أزمة	crisis (n)	A time of intense difficulty, trouble or danger
المكائن	machinery (n)	Machines collectively
مخالفة	offence (n)	A breach of a law or rule; an illegal act

يشرع القانون	Pass a law (expression)	To approve or put into effect (a proposal or law) by voting on it
بصورة مرتفعة	prohibitively (adv)	(of a price or charge) excessively high
يعاد استخدامه	reprocess (v)	To process (something, esp. spent nuclear fuel) again or differently, typically in order to reuse it

Module 2

Unit 5

Lesson 3

	WORD	MEANING
تجارياً	commercially (adv)	In commercial terms or from a profit- making point of view
الشراكة	partnership (n)	A relationship between two people, organizations, or countries
لب الخشب	Wood pulp (n)	Wood crushed into a soft mass, used for making paper

Module 2

Unit 5

Lesson 4+5

	WORD	MEANING
الإدارة	administration (n)	The process or activity of running a business, organization
الإزعاج	annoyance (n)	The feeling or state of being annoyed; irritation
البيروقراطية	bureaucracy (n)	A system of government in which most of the important decisions are made by state officials rather than by elected representatives
يواجه	come up against (phrasal verb)	To meet; to face
النقد	criticism (n)	The expression of disapproval of someone or something based on perceived faults or mistakes
يقلل	cut down on (phrasal verb)	To reduce
يتخلص من	get rid of (phrasal verb)	To dispose of, throw away
يساير يوافق /	go along with (phrasal verb)	To give one's consent or agreement to a person or their views

الفرن المحرقة /	incinerator (n)	An apparatus for burning waste material, esp. industrial waste, at high temperatures until it is reduced to ash
الغضب	irritation (n)	The state of feeling annoyed, impatient, or angry
يواكب	keep up with (phrasal verb)	To know the latest information about
التغليف	Packaging (n)	Materials used to wrap or protect goods
العمل الكتابي	Paperwork (n)	Routine work involving written documents such as forms, records, or letters
يتحمل	put up with (phrasal verb)	To accept, stand, tolerate (something unpleasant)
عمل إداري	red tape (idiom)	Paperwork and administration
يستنفد	run out of (phrasal verb)	(of a supply of something) to be used up

Module 2

Unit 5

Lesson 7+8

	WORD	MEANING
المكونات	component (n)	A part or element of a larger whole of a larger whole
يستخدم السماد	compost(v)	To make (vegetable matter or manure) into decayed organic material used as a plant fertilizer
ثابت بشكل منتظم	constant (adj)	Occurring continuously over a period of time
جزء من كل	constituent (n)	Being a part of whole
الفترة	duration (n)	The time during which something continues
مشجع	heartening (adj)	Inspiring, elevating
مخلفات المنزل	Household waste (n)	Material that is not wanted at home
الحرق	Incineration (n)	The process of destroying (something, esp. waste material) by burning
مادة	Material (n)	The matter from which a thing is or can be made
كمية	Quantity(n)	Amount or number of something

اتجاه- توجه	Trend(n)	A general direction in which something is developing or changing
زيادة	Upsurge (n)	An upward surge in the strength or quantity of something; an increase

Module 2

Unit 6

Lesson 1+2

	WORD	MEANING
حاد	acute (adj.)	Acute senses such as hearing , taste, etc are very good and sensitive
يتجنب/ يتفادى	Avoid (v)	To keep away from or stop oneself from doing something
رطب	damp(adj.)	Slightly wet
فسيح	expansive (adj.)	Covering a wide area in terms of space or scope ; extensive or wide-ranging
انقراض	Extinction (n)	The state or process of a species being or becoming extinct
فاتن	Fascinating (adj.)	Extremely interesting
سبات	Hibernate (v)	To sleep during the winter
دائم	Permanent (adj.)	Lasting or intended to last or remain unchanged
يشكل	Pose (v)	To present or constitute
ملجأ	Refuge (n)	Shelter or protection from someone or something
حفظ	Reservation (n)	The action of reserving something
جبان	Reticent (adj.)	Easily frightened / timid
وحيد	Solitary (adj.)	Done or existing alone
جذع	Stem (n)	The long thin part of a plant , from which leaves , flowers or fruit grow
يهدد	Threatened (v)	endangered

جبان	Timid (adj.)	Showing a lack of courage or confidence; easily frightened
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Module 2

Unit 6

Lesson 3

	WORD	MEANING
لاحم / آكل اللحوم	carnivorous (adj.)	An animal that eats flesh
العدو	enemy (n)	A thing that harms or weakens something else
يحقن	Inject (v)	To put liquid in to someone's body by using a special needle
لدغ	Sting (n)	The sharp needle –shaped part of an insect's or animal's body, with which it stings

Module 2

Unit 6

Lesson 4+5

	WORD	MEANING
واعي / مدرك	aware(adj.)	Having knowledge or perception of a situation or fact
سخاء	bounty(n)	An abundance or plenty
يزرع	cultivate (v)	To grow, raise plant, sow
يتجاوز/ يتعدى على	encroach(v)	To intrude on a person's territory or a thing considered to be a right
ينمو	grow (v)	To become larger or greater over a period of time
غير شرعي	illegitimate (adj.)	Not authorized by the law ; not in accordance with accepted standards or rules

تغذية	nourishment (n)	Food, or the valuable substances in food that a person requires to live , grow or remain fit and healthy
جزاء	recompense (n)	Compensation or reward given for effort made
مكافأة	reward (n)	A thing given in recognition of service , effort or achievement
يتعدى على	Trespass on (phr. v)	To make unfair claims on or take advantage of something
غير مرخص	unsanctioned (adj)	Illegal, unofficial, unauthorized
ثروة	wealth (n)	An abundance of valuable possessions

Module 2

Unit 6

Lesson 7+8

	WORD	MEANING
المزدهرة	burgeoning (adj)	Growing or expanding rapidly
إجماع	consensus (n)	General agreement
قلة	dearth(n)	A scarcity or lack of something
يتخرج	graduate (v)	To successfully complete an academic degree, course of training
إسكان	housing (n)	Houses and apartments considered collectively
مُسبب	Knock-on (adj)	Of a process in which everything that happens causes something else to happen
يستخدم	Utilize (v)	To make practical and effective use of
بصوت عالي	vociferously (adv)	Enthusiastically, loudly

الأراضي السبخة	Wetland (n)	Land consisting of marshes or swamps ; saturated land
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