

GRADE 11

MODULE 1 ❖ UNIT 1: Festivals and Occasions

Expression		Meaning	Translation	BOOK
canopy	n	an ornamental cloth covering, hung or held up over something, especially a throne or bed	غطاء على شكل مظلة	SB
dazzling	adj.	extremely bright, especially so as to blind the eyes temporarily	يبهر النظر يخطف البصر	SB
discipline	n	a branch of knowledge, typically one studied in higher education	مادة دراسية	SB
extravaganza	n	an elaborate and spectacular entertainment or production	حملة إعلانية	SB
gather	v	to come together; to assemble or accumulate	يجمع يلم	SB
launch	v	to start or set in motion	يطلق يبدأ	SB
multitude	n	a large number of ...	مجموعة متنوعة	SB
nurture	v	to care for and encourage the growth or development of ...	يغذي	SB
patriotic	adj.	having or expressing devotion to and support for one's country	وطني محب لوطنه	SB
stream	n	a large number of things that happen or come one after the other	سيل من تيار	SB
unrivalled	adj.	better than everyone or everything of the same type	لا يضاهيه شيء	SB
academic	adj.	of or relating to education and scholarship	تربوي تعليمي	WB
blossom	n	a flower or a mass of flowers on a tree or a bush	إزهار - تفتح الأزهار	WB
claim	v	to state that something is the case, typically without providing evidence	يزعم	WB
cultivate	v	to prepare and use (land) for crops or gardening	يفلح الأرض - يزرع	WB
facilitate	v	to make easy or easier	يسهل	WB
gaze	v	to look steadily and intently, esp. in admiration, surprise or thought	يحدق - يحمق	WB
meteorologist	n	a specialist in the branch of science that is concerned with the phenomena of the atmosphere	أخصائي الأرصاد الجوية	WB
outstanding	adj.	exceptionally good	بارز - متميز	WB
vendor	n	a person or company offering something for sale, esp. a trader in the street	بائع	WB
bagpipes	n	a musical instrument with reed pipes that are sounded by the pressure of wind emitted from a bag squeezed by the player's arm	مزمار القربة	SB
carnival	n	a period of public celebration that takes place at a regular time each year	مهرجان	SB
celebratory	adj.	done in order to celebrate a particular event or occasion	احتفالي	SB
display	n	a performance, show or event intended for public entertainment	عرض	SB
festivity	n	the celebration of something in a bubbly and exuberant way	احتفال	SB
hire	v	to obtain the temporary use of (something) for an agreed payment; to rent	يستأجر - يأجر	SB
preoccupied	adj.	be so engrossed or absorbed in (something) that one does not notice other people or things	مُنشغل - مُنهمك	SB
take part in	ph.v	to participate	يشارك	SB
bubbly	adj.	lively, high-spirited	نشيط حيوي	SB
chain	n	a group of establishments, such as hotels, stores or restaurants owned by the same company	سلسلة مجموعة من	SB
commemorate	v	to mark or celebrate a special occasion	يحيي ذكرى	SB

embark	v	to go on board a ship, aircraft or other vehicle	يركب يصعد على متن	SB
exuberant	adj.	filled with or characterized by a lively energy and excitement to depart from an established course	مُفعمٌ بالنشاط و الحيوية	SB
fanciful	adj.	over imagination and unrealistic	يفوق الخيال	SB
intricate	adj.	very complicated or detailed	مُعقدٌ دقيقٌ	SB
unison	n	simultaneous performance of action	تناغمٌ و انسجامٌ	SB
weaving	n	the act of forming fabric by interlacing long threads in one direction with other at a right angle to them	نسيجٌ عملية النسيج	SB

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MODULE 1 *** UNIT 2: Family Celebrations

Expression		Meaning	Translation	BOOK
close-knit	adj.	united or bound together by strong relationships and common interests	متربطٌ متلاحمٌ	SB
eldest	adj.	(of a member of a group of people) of the greatest age; the oldest	الأكبر سناً	SB
formal	adj.	done according to rules of convention	رسميٌ	SB
get-together	n	a sociable meeting or conference	لقاءٌ اجتماع	SB
hold	v	to arrange and take part in	يَعقدُ يُجري	SB
milestone	n	(figurative) an action or event marking a significant change or stage in development	حدثٌ هامٌ نقطة تحوّل	SB
swap	v	to take part in an exchange of	يتبادلُ يُقايضُ	SB
touching	adj.	arousing strong feelings of sympathy, appreciation or gratitude	مؤثرٌ مُحركٌ للمشاعر	SB
baby shower	n	a party at which presents are given to someone, typically a woman, who is about to have a baby	حفلة تقام للوالدين قبل ولادة أول طفل لهما	WB
crib	n	a young child's bed with barred or latticed sides	مهدٌ سرير طفل	WB
expectant	adj.	having or showing an excited feeling that something is about to happen, esp. something pleasant and interesting	متوقعٌ مترقبٌ منتظرة أو منتظر مولودا	WB
parenthood	n	the state of being a mother or a father	أبوة	WB
pram	n	a baby carriage	عربة أطفال	WB
replica	n	an exact copy or model of something	نسخة طبق الأصل	WB
separate	adj.	forming or viewed as unit apart or by itself	منفصلٌ مستقلٌ	WB
silverware	n	dishes , containers or cutlery made or coated with silver	أنية المائدة الفضية	WB
subsequent	adj.	continuing after something in time ; following	تاليٌ لاحقٌ	WB
breathing space	n	an opportunity to pause, relax or decide what to do next	توقفٌ إمتنفسٌ استراحة	SB
well-deserved	adj.	well-earned	مستحقٌ عن جدارة	SB
clan	n	a group of close – knit and interrelated families	عشيرةٌ جماعةٌ قبيلة	SB
desert	v	the act of running away or leaving	يهجرُ يهربُ يترك بلا إذن	SB

interior	n	the inland part of a country or region	الجزء الداخلي	SB
wind up	v	to make a clock or other device operate by turning a key or handle	يعبأ الساعة \ يعبأ المنبه	SB
aborigine	n	a person, animal or plant that is an inhabitant of Australia	(السكان) أصيلٌ لأستراليا	SB
boomerang	n	a curved flat piece of wood that can be thrown so as to return to the thrower, traditionally used by Australian Aboriginals as a hunting weapon	الكيد المرتد \ البمرنغ قطعة خشب ملوية	SB
for good	phr.	forever; definitively	للأبد \ نهائياً	SB
nomad	n	a member of a people having no permanent home, and who travel from place to place to find fresh pasture for their livestock	البدو الرَّحَّل	SB
originally	adv.	from or in the beginning; at first	أصلاً \ بصورة أصلية	SB
reminisce	v	to indulge in enjoyable recollection of past events	يهيمُ بذكرى شيء ما	SB
roundabout	n	a road junction at which traffic moves in one direction around a central island	الدوار	SB
traditionally	adv.	habitually done, used or found	تقليدياً \ على نحوٍ تقليدي	SB

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MODULE 1 *** UNIT 3: Meeting Places

Expression		Meaning	Translation	BOOK
cardamom	n	the aromatic seeds of a plant of the ginger family , used as a spice and also medically	حَبُّ الهان (الهيل) \ حَبَّهَان	SB
cordially	adv.	warmly and friendly	بحرارة \ بمودة	SB
decaffeinated	adj.	(of coffee or tea) not containing caffeine	خالٍ من الكافيين	SB
distinctive	adj.	characteristic of one person or thing , and so serving to distinguish it from other	مميز \ مَخْصُوص	SB
espresso	n	strong black coffee made by forcing steam through ground coffee beans	إسبرسو (نوع من القهوة)	SB
fragrance	n	a pleasant , sweet smell	طيب : رائحة طيبة	SB
hospitality	n	the friendly and generous reception and entertainment of guests , visitors or strangers	حُسن الضيافة \ تَرْحيب	SB
immediate	adj.	occurring or done at once ; instant	فوريّ \ مباشر	SB
import	v	to bring (goods or services) into a country from abroad for sale	يستورد	SB
instant	adj.	happening or done immediately	فوريّ \ مباشر	SB
log on	ph. v	to do the necessary actions on a computer system that will allow one to begin using it	يسجل اسم الدخول الى النظام الحاسوبي	SB
pill	n	a small round mass of solid medicine to be swallowed	حبة دواء	SB
quarrel	n	an angry argument , typically between people who are usually on good terms	نزاع \ شجار	SB
refill	v	to fill a container again	يملاً من جديد	SB
socialise(z)e	v	to mix socially with others	يَتَمَيَّجُ فِي المَجْتَمَعِ	SB
circumstance	n	a condition connected with an event or action	ظَرْف / حالة	WB
civil servant	n	a member of the civil service	موظف مدني	WB
cocoa	n	a chocolate powder made from roasted and ground cacao beans	كَاكَاو	WB
cultivation	n	agriculture	زِرَاعَة / فِلاحة	WB
gratitude	n	the quality of being thankful	امْتِنَان / شُكْر	WB
porcelain	n	a hard shiny white substance used for making expensive plates cups, etc.	بور سلين / خَرْف صيني	WB
silk	n	a fine, soft fiber produced by silkworms and collected to make fabric	مادة الحرير	WB

autograph	n	a signature , especially that of a celebrity, written as a souvenir for an admirer	توقيع شخصي	SB
converse	v	to engage in conversation	تحدث مع / تحدث / تخاطب	SB
in charge of	exp.	responsible	المسئول	SB
irritated	adj.	annoyed , angry	سأخظ / غضبان / متضايق	SB
lonesome	adj.	solitary or lonely	وحداني / وحيد	SB
plaza	n	a public square , marketplace or similar open space in a build - up area	ساحة / ميدان	SB
sickly	adj.	often ill ; in poor health	مريض \ متوعك	SB
stadium	n	a sports arena with rows of seats for spectators	مدرج \ ملعب رياضي	SB
teapot	n	a pot with a handle , spout and lid ; in which tea is brewed and from which it is poured	إبريق الشاي	SB
weary	adj.	feeling or showing tiredness	مزهق \ متعب	SB
beverage	n	a drink, esp. one other than water	شراب / مشروب	SB
catch up	n	a meeting among friends who haven't seen one another for a long time	لقاء / مناقشة	SB
make it	ph.v	to attend	يحضر	SB
meet up	ph.v	to meet someone either by arrangement or by chance	يلتقي	SB
reschedule	v	to change the time of a planned event	يعيد جدولة موعدا	SB
sales	n	an event for the rapid disposal of goods at reduced prices for a period, esp. at the end of a season	اوكازيون / بيع	SB
window-shopping	n	looking at merchandise in store window or showcases without buying anything	التسوق بالعين فقط	SB

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MODULE 2: Communication ❖ UNIT 4: Communicating

Expression	Meaning	Translation	Book
adjustment (n)	a change in the way that someone behaves or thinks	تعديل \ تحوير	SB
assumption (n)	a thing that is accepted as true or as certain to happen	مُسلّم به	SB
block out (v)	to prevent light from reaching something from being seen or heard	يحجب	SB
capacity (n)	the ability or power to do, experience or understand something	القدرة \ الإستطاعة	SB
defensiveness (n)	the state of behaving in a way that shows you feel that other people are criticising you	الدفاعية \ الإحترار	SB
distraction (n)	something that interferes with concentration or takes attention away from something else	الإنشغال عن ...	SB
empathy (n)	the ability to understand and share the feelings of another	تفهم و مراعاة الآخر	SB
enhance (v)	to intensify, increase or further improve the quality, value or extent of something	يُعزّز \ يدعم	SB
interlocutor (n)	a person who takes part in a dialogue or conversation	مُحاور	SB
non-verbal (adj.)	not involving or using words or speech	إيماءة/ غير لفظي	SB
chime (n)	a sound made by a bell or a metal bar or tube	قرع الجرس	WB
illiteracy (n)	inability to read or write	الأمية	WB
inaccessible (adj.)	unreachable; out of reach	يصعب الوصول إليه	WB

integrate (v)	to combine something with another so that they become a whole	يُدمج	WB
lifeline (n)	(figurative) a thing that is essential for survival of someone or something	ضرورة حياتية	WB
mailbag (n)	a large sack or bag for carrying mail	حقيبة البريد	WB
transcribe (v)	to put (thoughts, speech or data) into written or printed	ينسخ	WB
accountant (n)	a person whose job is to keep or inspect financial accounts	مُحاسب	SB
annual (adj.)	occurring once every year	سنوي	SB
continent (n)	any of the world's main continuous expanses of land (Africa, Antarctica, Asia, Australia, Europe, America)	قارّة	SB
courteous (adj.)	polite; respectful	مؤدّب مهذب	SB
deem (v)	to regard or consider in a specific way	يعتبر	SB
demand (n)	the desire of consumers, clients, employers, etc., for a particular commodity, service, or other item	الطلب الإقبال على شيء ما	SB
diva (n)	a famous female opera singer	مُغنية أوبرا مشهورة	SB
flattering (adj.)	full of praise and compliments	مدح إطراء	SB
harshly (adv.)	cruelly or severely	بقسوة و خُسونة	SB
insult (n)	a disrespectful or scornfully abusive remark or action	ستم إهانة تحقير	SB
meticulously (adv.)	very carefully and precisely	بدقة و تمعن	SB
mountain range	a line of mountains connected by high ground	سلسلة جبلية	SB
owe (v)	to be under a moral obligation to give someone (gratitude, respect, etc.)	يدين لشخص ما...	SB
pane (n)	a single sheet of glass in a window or door	لوح زجاجي	SB
attestation (n)	a legal statement made by someone in which they say that something is definitely true	شهادة إثبات	SB
cardiac (adj.)	of or relating to the heart	له علاقة بالقلب	SB
doctorate (n)	the highest degree awarded by a graduate school or other approved educational organisation	شهادة الدكتوراه	SB
enclose (v)	to place (something) in an envelope together with a letter	يرفق / يضع في مغلف	SB
extensive (adj.)	containing or dealing with a lot of information and details	شامل و معمق	SB
in advance (Phr.)	ahead of time	مقدما مسبقا	SB
reference (n)	a source of information that ascertains something and proves it reliable	مرجع	SB

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MODULE 2: Communication ❖ UNIT 5: Writing

Expression	Meaning	Translation	Book
ameliorated (adj.)	(of something bad or unsatisfactory) made better	مُحسن مُعدّل	SB
BCE (abbr.)	Before Common Era	عصر ما قبل التاريخ	SB
character (n)	a printed or written letter or symbol	حرف رمز	SB
cuneiform (n)	denoting or relating to the wedge-shaped characters used in the ancient writing systems of Mesopotamia, Persia, and Ugarit, surviving mainly impressed on clay tablets	الكتابة المسمارية	SB
empire (n)	an extensive group of states or countries under a single supreme authority	إمبراطورية	SB
financial (adj.)	economic activity concerned with the processing of or relating to finance	مالي	SB
gradually (adv.)	slowly	تدرجياً	SB
hieroglyphics (n)	incomprehensible symbols or writing	الكتابة الهيروغليفية	SB

inscribe (v)	to write or carve (words or symbols) on something, esp. as a formal or permanent record	ينقش / يحفر	SB
pictogram (n)	a pictorial symbol for a word or phrase	مُجَسِّمٌ صوري	SB
practical (adj.)	of or concerned with the actual doing of or use of something rather than with theory and ideas	عملي \ تطبيقي	SB
precious (adj.)	(of an object, substance, or resource) of great value; not to be wasted or treated carelessly	ثمين	SB
quotidian (adj.)	of or occurring every day; daily	يومي	SB
reed (n)	a tall, slender-leaved plant of the grass family that grows in water or on marshy grounds	القصب	SB
scribe (n)	a person who copies out documents, esp. one employed to do this before printing was invented	ناسخ (مهنة قديمة)	SB
throughout (prep.)	all the way through	من خلال	SB
industrial design (n)	design related to industry	التصميم الصناعي	WB
reliable (adj.)	consistently good in quality or performance; able to be trusted	موثوق به \ جدير بالثقة	WB
mechanism (n)	a natural or established process by which something takes place or is brought about	الآلية	WB
socket (n)	a natural or artificial hollow into which something fits or in which something revolves	تجويف \ مقبس	WB
acquire (v)	to learn or develop (a skill, habit, or quality)	يكتسب	SB
amateur (n)	a person who engages in a pursuit, esp. a sport, on an unpaid basis	الهوي (ضد محترف)	SB
ballpoint (n)	a pen with a tiny ball as its writing point. The ball transfers ink from a cartridge to the paper	القلم الجاف	SB
call-in (n)	a telephone conversation that is broadcast during a radio or television programme	مكالمة هاتفية خلال برنامج	SB
falloff (n)	a decrease in something	هبوط \ انخفاض	SB
literacy (n)	the ability to read and write	التعلم	SB
pride and joy (exp.)	the main source of satisfaction and happiness	مصدر فخر و سعادة	SB
publish (v)	(of an author or company) to prepare and issue (a book, journal, piece of music or other work) for public sale	ينشر	SB
tryout (n)	a test of the potential of someone or something, esp. in the context of entertainment or sports	إمتحان قدرات	SB
writer's block (n)	the condition of being unable to think of what to write	عجز مؤقت عن التفكير	SB
contribution (n)	a gift or payment to a common fund or collection	مساهمة مالية	SB
dominate (v)	to have a commanding influence on; to exercise control over	يسيطر على / يتحكم في	SB
economic (adj.)	of or relating to economics or the economy	اقتصادي	SB
honorary PhD (n)	a doctorate given as an honour, without the usual requirements or functions	دكتوراه فخرية / شرفية	SB
impact (n)	the action of one object coming forcibly into contact with another	إصطدام	SB
mainly (adv.)	more than anything else	بشكل أساسي \ خاصة	SB
wordsmith (n)	a skilled user of words	ماهر - ضليع باللغة	SB

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MODULE 2: Communication ❖ UNIT 6: On the Phone

Expression	Meaning	Translation	Book
agenda (n)	a list of items of business to be considered and discussed at a meeting	جدول أعمال \ برنامج	SB
a great deal of (phr.)	much or a lot of	الكثير من ...	SB
browse (v)	to survey objects casually, esp. goods for sale	يتصفح / يقلب	SB
calendar (n)	a chart or series of pages showing the days, weeks, and months of a particular year, or giving particular seasonal information	تقويم / روزنامة	SB
cell phone (n)	short for cellular phone: a telephone with access to a cellular radio system so it can be used over a wide area, without a physical connection to a network	هاتف خلوي (نقال)	SB
complement (n)	a thing that completes or brings to perfection	تكملة \ تَمَمَة	SB
customize (v)	to modify something to suit a particular individual or task	يعدل (بما يتناسب مع)	SB
dominant (v)	to have a commanding influence on; to exercise control over	مُهيمن \ مُسيطرٌ على	SB
function (v)	to work or operate in a proper or particular way	يعمل \ يشتغل	SB
lately (adv.)	recently; not long ago	مؤخرًا - حديثًا	SB
miscellaneous (adj.)	of various types or from different sources	متعدد \ مُتنوع	SB
necessity (n)	the fact of being required	ضرورة	SB
notepad (n)	a pad of blank or ruled pages for writing notes on	مُفكرة	SB
rely on (phr.v)	to depend on	يعتمد على	SB
reminder (n)	a thing that causes someone to remember something	مُنكرة / مُفكرة	SB
teleputer (n)	a combination of the words 'telephone' and 'computer' used to describe increasingly advanced mobile phones	الهاتف النقال المتطور جدًا	SB
tend (v)	to regularly or frequently behave in a particular way or to have a certain characteristic	يميل إلى / يتجه نحو	SB
theme (n)	a subject of artistic representation	مُجسم فني	SB
via (prep.)	traveling through (a place) en route to a destination; by way of; by means of	عبر \ من خلال	SB
weblog (n)	another term for blog: a Web site on which an individual, or group of users, produces an ongoing narrative	مدونة	SB
bin (v)	to place something in a receptacle in which to deposit trash or recyclable material	يرمي بشيء ما في سلة المهملات	WB
disposable (adj.)	intended to be used once and then thrown away	مُعدّ للاستعمال مرّة واحدة	WB
pass on (phr. v)	to give something to someone else, after one has had it or finished with it	يستغني عن شيء ما لفائدة شخص ما	WB
reclaim (v)	to retrieve or recover something previously lost, given or paid	يسترجع - يسترد	WB
sibling (n)	a brother or sister	أخ أو أخت	WB
hike (v)	to walk for along distance, esp. across the country or in the woods	يقومُ بجولةٍ \ يتفَسَّحُ	SB
mountainous (adj.)	(of a region) having many mountains	جبلِيّ	SB
notify (v)	to inform someone of something, typically in a formal or official manner	يُخبر - يُطلَع - يُخطرُ	SB
recognise (v)	to identify someone or something from having encountered them before; to know again	يتعرَّف على ...	SB
security (n)	freedom from risk or danger; safety	السَّلَامَة	SB

usher (n)	a person who shows people to their seats, esp. in a theatre	مُرشِد المتفرّجين إلى أماكنهم (في المسرح خاصة)	SB
beforehand (adv.)	before an action or event; in advance	مُسبِقًا \ مُقَدِّمًا	SB
bookmark (n)	a record of the address of a file, web page, or other data used to enable quick access by a user	علامة لتحديد موقع (أو صفحة) واط للرجوع إليه لاحقًا	SB
don't tell a soul (exp.)	keep it a secret	إحفظ السرّ \ إلزم الكتمان	SB
GPRS (abbr.)	General Packet Radio Services; a technology for radio transmission of small packets of data, especially between cellular phones and the Internet	نظام إرسال حُزم المعلومات لاسلكيًا	SB
modem (n)	a combined device for modulation and demodulation, for example, between the digital data of a computer and the analogue signal of a telephone line	المُودم	SB
paste (v)	to insert (a text) in a document	يُصقُّ	SB
phone book (n)	a telephone directory	دليل الهاتف	SB
press (v)	to exert continuous physical force on (something), typically in order to operate a machine	يضغط على ...	SB